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Judul : Hubungan Pengetahuan dan Persepsi Wanita Usia Subur (WUS) Terhadap Pemeriksaan Inspeksi Visual Asam Asetat (IVA) Di Puskesmas Kecamatan Makasar Tahun 2024

ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Kanker serviks banyak terjadi pada kalangan perempuan terutama pada wanita usia subur. Tingginya prevalensi kanker serviks di Indonesia serta tingginya biaya pengobatan perlu dicermati dengan tindakan pencegahan melalui deteksi dini. Angka kematian yang tinggi karena kanker serviks dikarenakan kesadaran kanker pada wanita usia subur masih sangat kurang. Pengetahuan yang rendah serta persepsi negatif dapat mempengaruhi perilaku wanita usia subur dalam melakukan deteksi dini kanker serviks. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui hubungan pengetahuan dan persepsi wanita usia subur terhadap pemeriksaan Inspeksi Visual Asam Asetat di Puskesmas Kecamatan Makasar.

Metode: Penelitian ini bersifat kuantitatif dengan desain *cross sectional*. Teknik pengambilan sampel dalam penelitian ini yaitu *purposive sampling* dengan jumlah responden 122 wanita usia subur. Data dikumpulkan dengan mengisi kuesioner untuk mengukur pengetahuan serta persepsi wanita usia subur. Analisis univariat dilakukan secara deskriptif dan analisis bivariat dengan menggunakan uji *chi square*.

Hasil: Dari 122 responden pada kategori responden yang tidak melakukan pemeriksaan IVA sebanyak 79 responden (64,8%), pengetahuan rendah sebanyak 33 responden (27%), dan persepsi negatif sebanyak 55 responden (45,1%). Hasil analisis bivariat menunjukkan ada hubungan antara pengetahuan (*p value* 0,002) dan persepsi (*p value* 0,011) terhadap pemeriksaan IVA.

Kesimpulan: Pemeriksaan Inspeksi Visual Asam Asetat (IVA) di Puskesmas Kecamatan Makasar masih rendah, hal tersebut disebabkan karena pengetahuan yang rendah serta persepsi negatif pada wanita usia subur. Diharapkan kepada pihak Puskesmas dapat melakukan penyuluhan kesehatan secara rutin serta berkala untuk dapat meningkatkan pengetahuan wanita usia subur terkait pemeriksaan IVA dan kanker serviks.

Kata Kunci: Pengetahuan, Persepsi, Pemeriksaan IVA

Daftar Pustaka: 59 buah (2018-2024)

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Judul : *The Relationship between Knowledge and Perceptions of Women of Childbearing Age (WUS) on Acetic Acid (VIA) Visual Inspection Examinations at Makasar Regency Health Centers in 2024*

ABSTRACT

Background: Cervical cancer often occurs among women, especially women of childbearing age. The high prevalence of cervical cancer in Indonesia and the high cost of treatment need to be taken into account with preventive measures through early detection. The high death rate due to cervical cancer is due to the lack of awareness of cancer among women of childbearing age. Low knowledge and negative perceptions can influence the behavior of women of childbearing age in carrying out early detection of cervical cancer. The aim of this research was to determine the relationship between knowledge and perceptions of women of childbearing age regarding the Acetic Acid Visual Inspection examination at the Makasar District Health Center.

Method: This research is quantitative with a cross sectional design. The sampling technique in this research was purposive sampling with a total of 122 women of childbearing age as respondents. Data was collected by filling out a questionnaire to measure knowledge and perceptions of women of childbearing age. Univariate analysis was carried out descriptively and bivariate analysis using the chi square test.

Result: From 122 respondents, 79 respondents (64.8%) did not carry out an VIA examination, 33 respondents (27%) had low knowledge and 55 respondents (45.1%) had negative perceptions. The results of bivariate analysis show that there is a relationship between knowledge (p value 0.002) and perception (p value 0.011) regarding VIA examinations.

Conclusions: Acetic Acid Visual Inspection (VIA) examinations at the Makasar District Health Center are still low, this is due to low knowledge and negative perceptions among women of childbearing age. It is hoped that the Community Health Center can provide health education periodically and periodically to increase the knowledge of women of childbearing age regarding VIA examinations and cervical cancer.

Keywords: Knowledge, Perception, Acetic Acid Visual Inspection (VIA) examinations

Bibliography: 59 pieces (2018-2024)