

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulah, R., Siregar, R. F., & Alfian, S. D. (2017). Cost-effectiveness Analysis of Antipsychotic Combination Therapy in Schizophrenia Inpatients. *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 6(1), 61–66. <https://doi.org/10.15416/ijcp.2017.6.1.61>
- Aday, L. A. A. R. (1980). *Healthcare in the US: Equitable for Whom?*
- Aggarwal, S., Grover, S., & Chakrabarti, S. (2020a). Profile of Marital and Sexual Life of Patients With Schizophrenia and Recurrent Depressive Disorder: A Comparative Study. *Journal of Psychosexual Health*, 2(3–4), 233–241. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2631831820970007>
- Aggarwal, S., Grover, S., & Chakrabarti, S. (2020b). Profile of Marital and Sexual Life of Patients With Schizophrenia and Recurrent Depressive Disorder: A Comparative Study. *Journal of Psychosexual Health*, 2(3–4), 233–241. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2631831820970007>
- Amin, M. M., Futrawan, R., & Husada, M. S. (2022). Correlation Between Schizophrenia and Coronavirus Disease in North Sumatera, Indonesia: A Correlative Analytical Study. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsy.2022.896623>
- ANDERSEN, R., & NEWMAN, J. F. (2005). Societal and Individual Determinants of Medical Care Utilization in the United States. *The Milbank Quarterly*, 83(4). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0009.2005.00428.x>
- Asante, A., Cheng, Q., Susilo, D., Satrya, A., Haemmerli, M., Fattah, R. A., Kosen, S., Novitasari, D., Puteri, G. C., Adawiyah, E., Hayen, A., Mills, A., Tangcharoensathien, V., Jan, S., Thabrany, H., & Wiseman, V. (2023). The benefits and burden of health financing in Indonesia: analyses of nationally representative cross-sectional data. *The Lancet Global Health*, 11(5), e770–e780. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(23\)00064-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(23)00064-5)

- Ayano, G. (2016). Schizophrenia: A Concise Overview of Etiology, Epidemiology Diagnosis and Management: Review of literatures. *Journal of Schizophrenia Research*, 3, 1–7.
- Becker, T., & Kilian, R. (2006). Psychiatric services for people with severe mental illness across western Europe: what can be generalized from current knowledge about differences in provision, costs and outcomes of mental health care? *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 113(s429), 9–16. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0447.2005.00711.x>
- Carnut, L. (2020). Theorizing about Performance Evaluation of Health Systems from the Perspective of Civil Society. *Open Journal of Social Sciences*, 08(06), 394–411. <https://doi.org/10.4236/jss.2020.86030>
- Correll, C. U., Solmi, M., Croatto, G., Schneider, L. K., Rohani-Montez, S. C., Fairley, L., Smith, N., Bitter, I., Gorwood, P., Taipale, H., & Tiihonen, J. (2022). Mortality in people with schizophrenia: a systematic review and meta-analysis of relative risk and aggravating or attenuating factors. *World Psychiatry*, 21(2), 248–271. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wps.20994>
- Dixon, L. B., Dickerson, F., Bellack, A. S., Bennett, M., Dickinson, D., Goldberg, R. W., Lehman, A., Tenhula, W. N., Calmes, C., Pasillas, R. M., Peer, J., & Kreyenbuhl, J. (2010). The 2009 Schizophrenia PORT Psychosocial Treatment Recommendations and Summary Statements. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 36(1), 48–70. <https://doi.org/10.1093/schbul/sbp115>
- Docrat, S., Besada, D., Cleary, S., & Lund, C. (2020a). The impact of social, national and community-based health insurance on health care utilization for mental, neurological and substance-use disorders in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review. *Health Economics Review*, 10(1), 11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13561-020-00268-x>
- Docrat, S., Besada, D., Cleary, S., & Lund, C. (2020b). The impact of social, national and community-based health insurance on health care utilization for mental, neurological and substance-use disorders in low- and middle-income countries: a systematic review. *Health Economics Review*, 10(1), 11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13561-020-00268-x>

- Giordano, G. M., Bucci, P., Mucci, A., Pezzella, P., & Galderisi, S. (2021). Gender Differences in Clinical and Psychosocial Features Among Persons With Schizophrenia: A Mini Review. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 12. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2021.789179>
- Jones, H. M., & Pilowsky, L. S. (2002). Dopamine and antipsychotic drug action revisited. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 181(4), 271–275. <https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.181.4.271>
- Kemenkes. (2014). *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 28 Tahun 2014 tentang Pedoman Pelaksanaan Program Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional*.
- Kirby, T. (2021). Claudi Bocking: preventing common mental health conditions. *The Lancet. Psychiatry*, 8(2), 103. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366\(20\)30562-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2215-0366(20)30562-9)
- Kohn, R., Saxena, S., Levav, I., & Saraceno, B. (2004). The treatment gap in mental health care. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 82(11), 858–866.
- Lestari, R., Yusuf, A., Hargono, R., Setyawan, F. E. B., Hidayah, R., & Ahsan, A. (2021). Adapting to People With Schizophrenia: A Phenomenological Study on a Rural Society in Indonesia. *Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 43(1), 31–37. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0253717620926847>
- Lowther-Payne, H. J., Ushakova, A., Beckwith, A., Liberty, C., Edge, R., & Lobban, F. (2023). Understanding inequalities in access to adult mental health services in the UK: a systematic mapping review. *BMC Health Services Research*, 23(1), 1042. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-023-10030-8>
- Marchi, M., Alkema, A., Xia, C., Thio, C. H. L., Chen, L.-Y., Schalkwijk, W., Galeazzi, G. M., Ferrari, S., Pingani, L., Kweon, H., Evans-Lacko, S., David Hill, W., & Boks, M. P. (2024). Investigating the impact of poverty on mental illness in the UK Biobank using Mendelian randomization. *Nature Human Behaviour*, 8(9), 1771–1783. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41562-024-01919-3>
- Maselko, J. (2017). Social Epidemiology and Global Mental Health: Expanding the Evidence from High-Income to Low- and Middle-Income Countries. *Current*

- Epidemiology Reports*, 4(2), 166–173. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40471-017-0107-y>
- Maslim, R. (2013). *Buku Saku Diagnosis Gangguan Jiwa: Rujukan Ringkas dari PPDGJ-III dan DSM-5*. Ilmu Kedokteran Jiwa FK Unika Atma Jaya.
- Moniem, I., & Kafetzopoulos, V. (2025). Sex differences in schizophrenia: symptomatology, treatment efficacy and adverse effects. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 16. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyt.2025.1594334>
- Munira, L., Liamputtong, P., & Viwattanakulvanid, P. (2023). Barriers and facilitators to access mental health services among people with mental disorders in Indonesia: A qualitative study. *Belitung Nursing Journal*, 9(2), 110–117. <https://doi.org/10.33546/bnj.2521>
- O'Donovan, M. C., Williams, N. M., & Owen, M. J. (2003). Recent advances in the genetics of schizophrenia. *Human Molecular Genetics*, 12(suppl 2), R125–R133. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hmg/ddg302>
- PDSKJI. (2011). *Konsensus Penatalaksanaan Gangguan Skizofrenia*.
- Peduzzi, P., Concato, J., Kemper, E., Holford, T. R., & Feinstein, A. R. (1996). A simulation study of the number of events per variable in logistic regression analysis. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 49(12), 1373–1379. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0895-4356\(96\)00236-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0895-4356(96)00236-3)
- Peritogiannis, V., Ninou, A., & Samakouri, M. (2022). Mortality in Schizophrenia-Spectrum Disorders: Recent Advances in Understanding and Management. *Healthcare*, 10(12), 2366. <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare10122366>
- Pragholapati, A., Fitrikasari, A., & Handayani, F. (2024). Emergency Psychiatric Care in Primary Healthcare in Indonesia. *International Journal of Community Based Nursing and Midwifery*, 12(2), 135–136. <https://doi.org/10.30476/IJCBNM.2024.101135.2401>
- Radhamony, R., Cross, W. M., Townsin, L., & Banik, B. (2024). Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Community Access and Utilisation of the Mental Health Service: An Explanation Using Andersen's Behavioural Model. *Issues*

- in *Mental Health Nursing*, 45(7), 758–765.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01612840.2024.2359602>
- Renwick, L., Susanti, H., Brooks, H., Keliat, B., Bradshaw, T., Bee, P., & Lovell, K. (2023). Culturally adapted family intervention for people with schizophrenia in Indonesia (FUSION): a development and feasibility study protocol. *Pilot and Feasibility Studies*, 9(1), 53.
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s40814-023-01280-8>
- Saputra, W. A., Apriliana, E., Nuraisa Jausal Fakultas Kedokteran, A., Lampung, U., Ir Sumantri Brojonegoro No, J., Meneng, G., & Lampung, B. (2024). *PENATALAKSANAAN SECARA KOMPREHENSIF PASIEN LAKI-LAKI USIA 20 TAHUN DENGAN SKIZOFRENIA MELALUI PENDEKATAN KEDOKTERAN KELUARGA*.
<http://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/JPPP>
- Selten, J.-P., Cantor-Graae, E., & Kahn, R. S. (2007). Migration and schizophrenia. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 20(2), 111–115.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/YCO.0b013e328017f68e>
- Serdar, C. C., Cihan, M., Yücel, D., & Serdar, M. A. (2021). Sample size, power and effect size revisited: simplified and practical approaches in pre-clinical, clinical and laboratory studies. *Biochemia Medica*, 31(1), 27–53.
<https://doi.org/10.11613/BM.2021.010502>
- Shah, A., Pataki, C. S., & Sussman, N. (2019). *Kaplan & Sadock's Synopsis of Psychiatry (11th ed.)*.
- Suratinojo, M. P. M., & Wijaya, I. (2023). Penatalaksanaan secara Holistik pada Ny. R 39 Tahun dengan Skizofrenia melalui Pendekatan Kedokteran Keluarga. *Jurnal Peduli Masyarakat*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.37287/jpm.v6i1.2519>
- Syarif, I., Amqam, H., Syamsuddin, S., Hadju, V., Russeng, S., & Amir, Y. (2024). Potential Increasing Trend in Schizophrenia Relapse Prevention in the Past 40 Years: A Bibliometric Analysis. *Journal of Preventive Medicine and Public Health*, 57(5), 421–434. <https://doi.org/10.3961/jpmph.24.201>

- Tandon, R., Keshavan, M. S., & Nasrallah, H. A. (2008). Schizophrenia, “Just the Facts”: What we know in 2008. *Schizophrenia Research*, 100(1–3), 4–19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.schres.2008.01.022>
- Travers, J. L., Hirschman, K. B., & Naylor, M. D. (2020). Adapting Andersen’s expanded behavioral model of health services use to include older adults receiving long-term services and supports. *BMC Geriatrics*, 20(1), 58. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-019-1405-7>
- Trisnantoro, L. (2015). *Aspek Strategis Manajemen Rumah Sakit dalam Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional*.
- van Os, J., & Kapur, S. (2009). Schizophrenia. *The Lancet*, 374(9690), 635–645. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(09\)60995-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60995-8)
- Wang, X., & Cheng, Z. (2020). Cross-Sectional Studies. *Chest*, 158(1), S65–S71. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chest.2020.03.012>
- WHO. (2010). *Monitoring The Building Blocks of Health Systems; A Handbook of Indicators and Their Measurement Strategies*.
- WHO. (2017). *Non Communicable Disease Progress Monitor*.
- Winarti, A. R. (2019). PREVALENCE OF SCHIZOPHRENIA IN SOUTH JAKARTA ADMINISTRATION CITY IN 2017. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 10(1), 15–24. <https://doi.org/10.26553/jikm.2019.10.1.15-24>
- World Health Organization. (2018). *International Classification of Diseases, 11th Revision (ICD-10)*.
- Wulandari, R. D., Laksono, A. D., Nantabah, Z. K., Rohmah, N., & Zuardin, Z. (2022). Hospital utilization in Indonesia in 2018: do urban–rural disparities exist? *BMC Health Services Research*, 22(1), 491. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-022-07896-5>
- Wulandari, R. D., Laksono, A. D., Rohmah, N., & Ashar, H. (2023). Regional differences in primary healthcare utilization in Java Region—Indonesia. *PLOS ONE*, 18(3), e0283709. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0283709>