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Judul : Hubungan Tingkat Pengetahuan Ibu Tentang imunisasi dasar dengan kelengkapan imunisasi yang diterima balita usia 2-5 tahun di Desa Sukajadi wilayah kerja Puskesmas Cibaliung

ABSTRAK

Latarbelakang : Imunisasi adalah suatu upaya untuk menimbulkan/meningkatkan kekebalan seseorang secara aktif terhadap suatu penyakit sehingga bila suatu saat terpajan dengan penyakit tersebut tidak akan sakit atau hanya mengalami sakit ringan. Penyakit tersebut dikenal sebagai Penyakit-penyakit yang Dapat Dicegah Dengan Imunisasi (PD3I), faktor penyebab PD3I adalah virus dan bakteri.

Tujuan : Untuk mengetahui hubungan tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar dengan kelengkapan imunisasi yang diterima balita usia 2-5 tahun di Desa Sukajadi wilayah kerja Puskesmas Cibaliung.

Metode : Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan desain *cross sectional*. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan *purposive sampling* sebanyak 63 ibu yang memiliki balita usia 2-5 tahun. Data dikumpulkan dengan cara mengisi kuesioner imunisasi dasar. Analisis univariat dilakukan secara deskriptif dan analisis bivariat menggunakan uji *chi square*.

Hasil : Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Sebagian besar responden berusia 19 - 35 tahun sebanyak 50 orang dengan presentase (79,4%), berpendidikan SMA - perguruan tinggi sebanyak 45 orang dengan presentase (71,4%), tidak bekerja sebanyak 39 orang dengan presentase (61,9%), Tidak mendapatkan imunisasi yang tidak lengkap sebanyak 34 orang dengan presentase (54%), dan memiliki tingkat pengetahuan yang cukup sebanyak 29 orang dengan presentase (46%). Hasil penelitian ini juga menunjukkan hubungan antara tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar dengan kelengkapan imunisasi yang diterima balita usia 2-5 tahun menggunakan uji *chi square* diperoleh nilai *p-value* 0,007 ($<0,05$) artinya ada hubungan yang bermakna secara statistik.

Kesimpulan : Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa ada hubungan yang bermakna antara tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar dengan kelengkapan imunisasi yang diterima balita.

Kata kunci : Balita, Imunisasi, Imunisasi Dasar, Pengetahuan

Daftar Pustaka : 37 buah (2015-2025)

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Title : *The relationship between the level of mother's knowledge about basic immunization and the completeness of immunization received by toddlers aged 2-5 years in Sukajadi Village, the working area of Cibaliung Health Center*

ABSTRACT

Background : *Immunization is an effort to actively create/increase a person's immunity against a disease so that if one day they are exposed to the disease they will not get sick or will only experience a mild illness. These diseases are known as Immunization-Preventable Diseases (In Bahasa Indonesia is PD3I). Diseases that can be prevented by immunization are diseases caused by viruses and bacteria.*

Objective : *To determine the relationship between the level of maternal knowledge about basic immunization and the completeness of immunization received by toddlers aged 2-5 years in Sukajadi Village, the working area of Cibaliung Health Center.*

Methods : *This study uses a quantitative approach with a cross-sectional design. The sampling technique used purposive sampling of 63 mothers who have toddlers aged 2-5 years. Data were collected by completing a basic immunization questionnaire. Univariate analysis was conducted descriptively, and bivariate analysis used the chi-square test.*

Results : *The results of the study showed that most of the respondents were aged 19-35 years, as many as 50 people with a percentage of (79.4%), the majority had a high school - college education, as many as 45 people with a percentage of (71.4%), most were unemployed, as many as 39 people with a percentage of (61.9%), had incomplete immunizations, as many as 34 people with a percentage of (54%), and most had a sufficient level of knowledge, as many as 29 people with a percentage of (46%). The results of this study also show a relationship between the level of maternal knowledge about basic immunization and the completeness of immunization received by toddlers aged 2-5 years using the chi square test, which obtained a p-value of 0.007 (<0.05), meaning there is a statistically significant relationship.*

Conclusion : *The results of this study show that there is a significant relationship between the level of maternal knowledge about basic immunization and the completeness of immunization received by toddlers.*

Keywords : *Knowledge, Immunization, Basic Immunization, Toddlers*

Bibliography : *37 Pieces (2015-2025)*